F.Y.B.Com 113 Business Economics

Unit No.	Unit Title	Contents		
1	Introduction 1. Meaning, Nature, Scope and Importance of Business Economics			
	and Basic	2. Concept of Micro and Macro Economics		
	Concepts	3. Tools for Economic Analysis- Functional Relationship, Schedules, Graphs and Equations		
		4. Basic Concepts: Household, Consumer, Firm, Plant and Industry		
		5. Goals of Firms- Economic and Non-Economic		
2	2 Consumer 1. Utility: Concept and Types Behaviour 2. Cardinal Approach: Law of Diminishing Marginal Utility and Law of Equi-Marginal Utility			
		3. Consumer Surplus: Concept and Measurement		
		4. Ordinal Approach: Indifference curve Analysis- Concept, Characteristics, Consumer Equilibrium		
3.	3. Demand and 1. Concept of Demand			
Supply 2. Determinants of Demand		2. Determinants of Demand		
	Analysis	3. Law of Demand		
	4. Elasticity of Demand			
		4.1. Price Elasticity of Demand - Meaning, Types, Measurement, Uses and Significance		
		4.2. Income Elasticity of Demand-Meaning and Types		
	4.3. Cross Elasticity of Demand-Meaning and Types			
	5. Supply : Concept, Determinants and Law of Supply			
	6. Equilibrium of Demand and Supply for Price Determination			

4.	Production	1. Concept of Production Function		
	Analysis	2. Total, Average and Marginal Production		
		3. Law of Variable Proportions		
		4. Law of Returns to Scale		
		5. Economies and Diseconomies of Scale- Internal and External		
5. Cost and 1. Concepts and Types of Cost- Economic Cost and Accounting Cost, Private Cost and Social Cost, Ac				
Revenue Opportunity Cost, Explicit Cost and Implicit Cost, Incremental Cost and Sunk Cost, Fixed Cost an				
		2. Relation between Total Cost, Average Cost and Marginal Cost		
		3. Cost Curves in Short run and Long run		
		4. Concept of Total Revenue, Average Revenue and Marginal Revenue		
6. Pricing 1. Pure Competition: Meaning and Features				
	Under Perfect 2. Features of Perfect Competition			
	Market	3. Price Determination in Perfect Competition		
	Conditions	4. Equilibrium of Firm and Industry in Short Run and Long Run		
7. Pricing 1. Meaning of Imperfect Competition		1. Meaning of Imperfect Competition		
	Under	2. Monopoly: Features and Equilibrium, Price Discrimination		
	Imperfect	3. Monopolistic Competition- Features and Equilibrium.		
	Market	4. Oligopoly: Concept and Features		
	Conditions	5. Duopoly: Concept and Features		
		6. Comparison of Perfect and Imperfect Competition		
8.	Factor	1. Marginal Productivity Theory of Distribution		
	Pricing	2. Rent- Meaning, Ricardian Theory of Rent, Modern Theory of Rent, Concept of Quasi Rent		
		3 Wages-		
		3.1. Meaning and Types of Wages-		
		a) Minimum Wages b) Money Wages c) Real Wages d) Subsistence Wages e) Fair Wages		

3.2. Backward Bending Supply Curve of Labour
3.3 Role of Collective Bargaining in Wage Determination
4. Interest-Meaning, Loanable Fund Theory, Liquidity Preference Theory
5. Profit- Meaning, Risk and Uncertainty Theory of Profit, Dynamic Theory of Profit, Innovation Theory of Profit

References Books

No.	Title of the Book	Author/s	Publication	Place
1	Microeconomics	B. Douglas Bernheim and Michael D. Whinston	Tata McGraw Hill	New York
2	Microeconomics	Pindyck, R.S. and D.L. Rubinfeld	Pearson Education	London
3	Principles of Economics	Stiglitz, J.E. and C.E. Walsh	Oxford Univ. Press	United Kingdom
4	Microeconomics: Theory and Applications	Salvatore, D.L	Oxford Univ. Press	United Kingdom
5	Intermediate Microeconomics: A Modern Approach	Varian, H.R.,	W.W. Norton	United Kingdom, United states
6	Microeconomic Theory,	Sen, Anindya	Oxford Univ. Press	United Kingdom
7	Modern Microeconomics	Koutsoyiannis, A	MacMillan Press	India
8	Principles of Microeconomics	H.L. Ahuja	S. Chand	New Delhi
9.	Advanced Economic Theory, Microeconomic Analysis	Ahuja H.L	S.Chand and Company	New Delhi
10	Price Theory and Applications	Jack Hirshlifer	Prentice Hall of India, Pvt. Ltd	New Delhi
11	Microeconomics,	Paul A. Samuelson and William D. Nordhaus	McGrawhill International Ed	New York
12	First Principles of Economics,	Richard G. Lipsey, Colin Harbury:	Gerorge Weidenfeld and Nicolon Ltd,	London
13	Consumer Behaviour and Managerial Decision Making,	Frank R. Kardes: Pearson,	Prentice Hall,	New Delhi
14	Microeconomics	R. Glenn Hubbard, Anthony Patrick O. Brien	Pearson, Prentice Hall,	New Delhi
15	Microeconomics: Principles, Application and Tools	O'Sullivan, Sheffrin, Perez	Pearson, Prentice Hall,	New Delhi
16	Principles of Economics	Karl E. Case, Ray C.Fair,	Pearson, Prentice Hall	New Delhi

Suggested Web References

Sr.	Lectures	Films	Animation	PPTs	Articles
No					
1.	https://mitpress.mit.edu/boo	https://www.economicsnetw	https://www.youtube.com/re	https://ctaar.rutgers.edu/gag/	http://scholar.google.co.in/s
	ks/lectures-microeconomics	ork.ac.uk/teaching/Video%2	direct?q=http%3A%2F%2F	ppc2_files/ppc2.ppt	cholar?q=articles+on+micro
		0and%20Audio%20Lecture	www.thateconstutor.com&v		economics&hl=en&as_sdt=
		s/Principles%20of%20Micr	=Zre4tp90Aog&redir_token		<u>0&as_vis=1&oi=scholart</u>
		oeconomics	=6U11cd7zsOZt8fGKACK		
			3B5JHJNh8MTU1NzkyNzk		
			zMUAxNTU3ODQxNTMx		
	1		&event=video_description		
2.	https://www.amazon.com/L	https://nptel.ac.in/courses/1	https://www.youtube.com/w	https://www.slideshare.net/t	http://theconversation.com/
	ectures-Microeconomics-	<u>09104125/</u>	atch?v=ewPNugIqCUM	ribhuwan64/presentation-	global/topics/microeconomi
	Questions-Approach-			on-importance-of-	<u>cs-3328</u>
	Press/dp/0262038188	1		microeconomics	
3	https://www.youtube.com/w	https://www.economicsonli		https://www.slideshare.net/z	http://www.scielo.br/scielo.
	atch?v=oA8kL7OD74o	ne.co.uk/Business_economi		eeshanyounas35/perfect-	php?script=sci_arttext&pid
		<u>cs/Perfect_competition.html</u>		and-imperfect-market-	<u>=S1413-</u>
4				<u>competition-76374490</u>	70542016000300337
4	https://www.economicshelp.	https://www.youtube.com/w		https://slideplayer.com/slide	http://www.economicsdiscu
	org/blog/311/markets/mono	atch?v=TTJ4kFX6uRM		/6410262/	ssion.net/price/factor-
	polistic-competition/				pricing-concept-and-
5	1	1. the set //			theories/3875
5	http://www.economicsdiscu	https://www.youtube.com/w		http://delhi.gov.in/wps/wcm	https://www.investopedia.co
	ssion.net/price/factor-	atch?v=66fKCrsIe_8		/connect/40fd320047adb2d2	m/ask/answers/032515/what
	pricing-concept-and- theories/3875	https://www.woutubo.com/ww		aa2fff3f47d42062/economic	<u>-difference-between-</u>
	theories/38/3	https://www.youtube.com/w atch?v=qXmGnQ0WzPM		$\frac{S}{2}$	perfect-and-imperfect-
				Rands.pps?MOD=AJPERE S&lmod=-277090329	<u>competition.asp</u>
				<u>5&11100277090329</u>	